

Bacterial Filtration Efficiency with Increased Delivery Challenge (BFE) in ASTM F2101 and EN14683  
Proven that OOH SHIELD technology can effectively filter increased challenge of bacteria (99.8%)



Sponsor:  
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## Bacterial Filtration Efficiency (BFE) Final Report

Test Article: HKMSLMASK000  
Purchase Order: HKMSLPO20200326  
Study Number: 1282265-S01  
Study Received Date: 28 Mar 2020  
Testing Facility: Nelson Laboratories, LLC  
6280 S. Redwood Rd.  
Salt Lake City, UT 84123 U.S.A.  
Test Procedure(s): Standard Test Protocol (STP) Number: STP0004 Rev 18  
Deviation(s): None

**Summary:** The BFE test is performed to determine the filtration efficiency of test articles by comparing the bacterial control counts upstream of the test article to the bacterial counts downstream. A suspension of *Staphylococcus aureus* was aerosolized using a nebulizer and delivered to the test article at a constant flow rate and fixed air pressure. The challenge delivery was maintained at  $3.5 \times 10^3$  colony forming units (CFU) with a mean particle size (MPS) of  $3.0 \pm 0.3 \mu\text{m}$ . The aerosols were drawn through a six-stage, viable particle, Andersen sampler for collection. This test method complies with ASTM F2101-19 and EN 14683:2019, Annex B; with the exception of the **higher challenge level**, which may represent a **more severe test**.

All test method acceptance criteria were met. Testing was performed in compliance with US FDA good manufacturing practice (GMP) regulations 21 CFR Parts 210, 211 and 820.

Test Side: Inside  
BFE Test Area:  $\sim 40 \text{ cm}^2$   
BFE Flow Rate: 28.3 Liters per minute (L/min)  
Conditioning Parameters:  $85 \pm 5\%$  relative humidity (RH) and  $21 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  for a minimum of 4 hours  
Test Article Dimensions:  $\sim 176 \text{ mm} \times \sim 160 \text{ mm}$   
Positive Control Average:  $3.5 \times 10^3$  CFU  
Negative Monitor Count:  $< 1$  CFU  
MPS:  $3.0 \mu\text{m}$

The positive control average was out of specification per STP0004 Rev 18 section 6.1 which states, "The BFE positive control average shall be maintained at  $1.7\text{-}3.0 \times 10^3$  CFU." Testing with a **more severe challenge** to the test articles represents a worse case. The sponsor accepted the use of the **higher challenge**; therefore, the results are considered valid at the testing conditions that occurred.



*Alissa Sanders*  
Study Director

*for*  
James W. Luskin

*20 Apr 2020*  
Study Completion Date



1282265-S01

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**Results:**

Test Article Number	Percent BFE (%)
1	99.8
2	99.8
3	99.8
4	99.8
5	99.8

The filtration efficiency percentages were calculated using the following equation:

$$\% BFE = \frac{C - T}{C} \times 100$$

C = Positive control average

T = Plate count total recovered downstream of the test article

Note: The plate count total is available upon request

